

Name: Key
 Period: _____ Date: _____

Geometry Worksheet
 7.4 Right Triangles with an Altitude

I. Simplify each radical.

1) $\sqrt{144} = 12$

2) $\sqrt{150} = 5\sqrt{6}$

3) $\sqrt{\frac{81}{100}} = \frac{9}{10}$

4) $\frac{\sqrt{98}}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{5}$

5) $\frac{\sqrt{121}}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{11}{5}$

6) $\frac{\sqrt{98}}{\sqrt{32}} = \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\frac{7}{4}}$

II. Find the geometric mean for each pair of numbers.

1) 7 and 9 $\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{x}$
 $\frac{7}{x} = \frac{x}{9}$ $x^2 = 63$

2) 14 and 14 $\frac{14}{x}$
 $\frac{14}{x} = \frac{x}{14}$ $x^2 = 196$

3) $2\sqrt{3}$ and $\sqrt{3}$ $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{x}$
 $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{x} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{3}}$ $x^2 = 6$

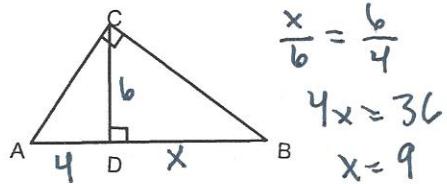
4) $8\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{2}$ $\frac{8\sqrt{2}}{x}$
 $\frac{8\sqrt{2}}{x} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}}$ $x^2 = 16$

5) 10 and 8.1 $\frac{10}{x}$
 $\frac{10}{x} = \frac{x}{8.1}$ $x^2 = 81$

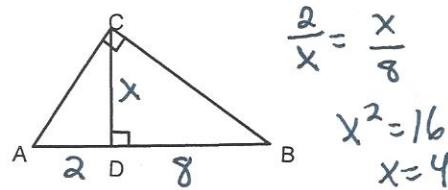
6) $\frac{9}{16}$ and $\frac{25}{36}$ $\frac{9}{16}\frac{25}{36}$
 $\frac{9}{16}\frac{25}{36} = \frac{x}{36}$ $x^2 = \frac{25}{64}$

III. Use the figures to answer #1-7.

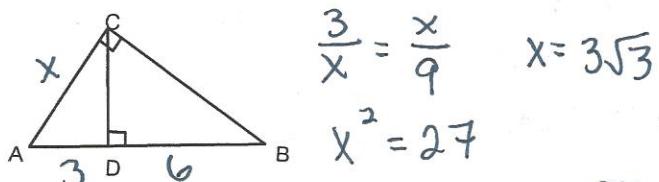
1) Find DB if AD = 4 and CD = 6. 9



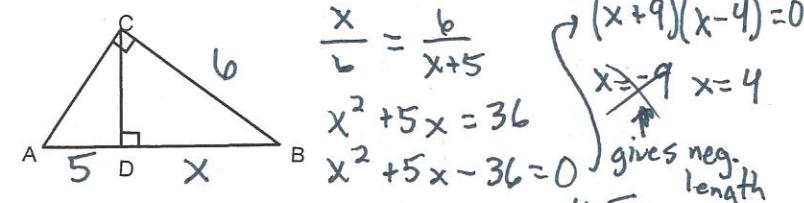
2) If AD = 2 and DB = 8, find CD. 4



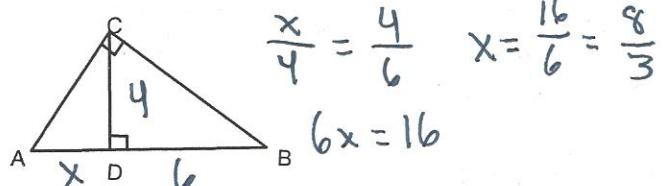
3) If AD = 3 and DB = 6, find AC. $3\sqrt{3}$



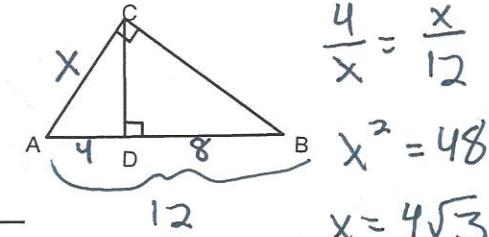
4) Find DB if BC = 6 and AD = 5. 4



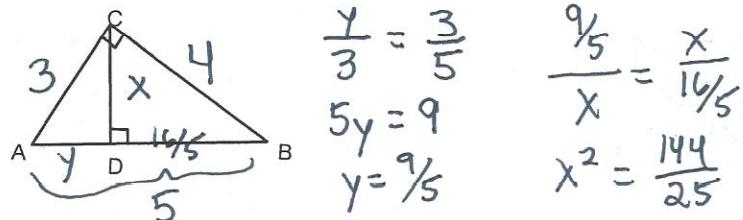
5) Find AD if DC = 4 and DB = 6. $\frac{8}{3}$



6) If AB = 12 and DB = 8, find AC. $4\sqrt{3}$



7) Find CD if AC = 3, BC = 4 and AB = 5. $\frac{12}{5}$



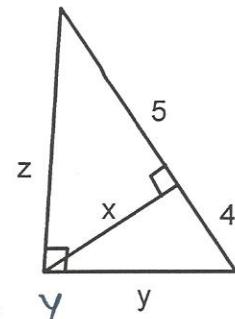
IV. Find each indicated variable.

8) $x = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{6}$
 $y = \underline{6}$
 $z = \underline{3\sqrt{5}}$

$$\frac{5}{x} = \frac{x}{4} \quad \frac{5}{z} = \frac{z}{9}$$

$$x^2 = 20 \quad z^2 = 45$$

$$x = 2\sqrt{5} \quad z = 3\sqrt{5}$$

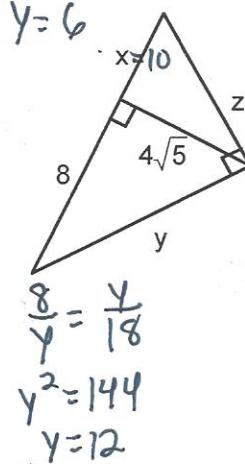


10) $x = \underline{10}$
 $y = \underline{12}$
 $z = \underline{6\sqrt{5}}$

$$\frac{x}{4\sqrt{5}} = \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{8} \quad \frac{10}{z} = \frac{z}{18}$$

$$8x = 80 \quad z^2 = 180$$

$$x = 10 \quad z = 6\sqrt{5}$$

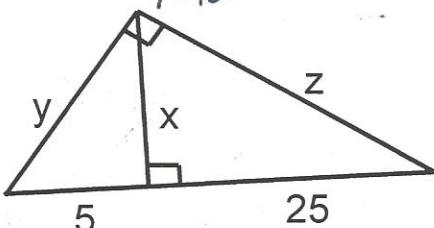


12) $x = \underline{5\sqrt{5}}$
 $y = \underline{5\sqrt{6}}$
 $z = \underline{5\sqrt{30}}$

$$\frac{5}{x} = \frac{x}{25} \quad \frac{5}{y} = \frac{y}{30} \quad \frac{25}{z} = \frac{z}{30}$$

$$x^2 = 125 \quad y^2 = 150 \quad z^2 = 750$$

$$x = 5\sqrt{5} \quad y = 5\sqrt{6} \quad z = 5\sqrt{30}$$



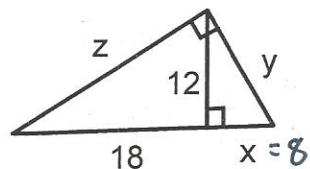
9) $x = \underline{\frac{9}{2\sqrt{13}}}$
 $y = \underline{\frac{2\sqrt{13}}{3\sqrt{13}}}$
 $z = \underline{3\sqrt{13}}$

$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{x} \quad \frac{4}{y} = \frac{y}{13} \quad \frac{9}{z} = \frac{z}{13}$$

$$4x = 36 \quad y^2 = 52$$

$$x = 9 \quad z^2 = 117$$

$$y = 2\sqrt{13} \quad z = 3\sqrt{13}$$



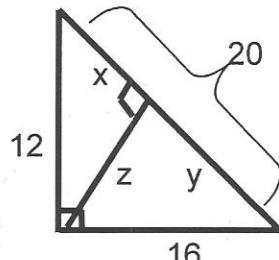
11) $x = \underline{\frac{8}{4\sqrt{13}}}$
 $y = \underline{\frac{4\sqrt{13}}{6\sqrt{13}}}$
 $z = \underline{6\sqrt{13}}$

$$\frac{18}{12} = \frac{12}{x} \quad \frac{8}{y} = \frac{y}{26} \quad \frac{18}{z} = \frac{z}{26}$$

$$18x = 144 \quad y^2 = 208$$

$$x = 8 \quad y = 4\sqrt{13}$$

$$z^2 = 468 \quad z = 6\sqrt{13}$$



13) $x = \underline{7.2}$
 $y = \underline{12.8}$
 $z = \underline{9.6}$

$$\frac{x}{12} = \frac{12}{20} \quad \frac{7.2}{z} = \frac{z}{12.8}$$

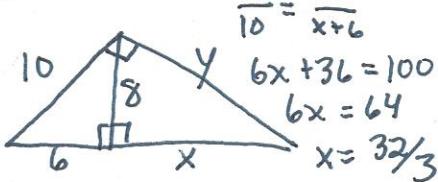
$$20x = 144 \quad z^2 = 92.16$$

$$x = 7.2 \quad z = 9.6$$

- 14) A right triangle has an altitude of 8 m. and a leg length of 10 m. Find the length of its hypotenuse and the length of the other leg.

hypot. = $\frac{50}{3}$
leg = $\frac{40}{3}$

use

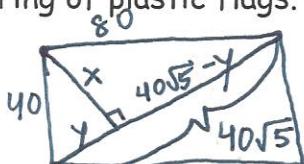


$$y^2 + 10^2 = \left(\frac{50}{3}\right)^2$$

$$y = \frac{40}{3}$$

- 15) A swimmer is sitting at a corner of an 80 ft. by 40 ft. pool. Stretched diagonally across the pool opposite the swimmer is a string of plastic flags. How far must the swimmer swim to reach the string of plastic flags?

16\sqrt{5} ft



$$\frac{40}{40\sqrt{5}} = \frac{40}{40\sqrt{5}} \quad \frac{(40\sqrt{5})^2 + x^2 = 40^2}{40\sqrt{5} y = 1600} \quad x^2 = 1280$$

$$y = \frac{40}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{40\sqrt{5}}{5} = 8\sqrt{5}$$