

Name: KEY
 Period: _____ Date: _____

Geometry Worksheet
 7.4 Right Triangles with an Altitude

I. Simplify each radical.

1) $\sqrt{144} = \underline{12}$ 2) $\sqrt{150} = \underline{5\sqrt{6}}$ 3) $\frac{\sqrt{81}}{\sqrt{100}} = \underline{\frac{9}{10}}$

4) $\frac{\sqrt{98}}{\sqrt{25}} = \underline{\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{5}}$ 5) $\frac{\sqrt{121}}{\sqrt{25}} = \underline{\frac{11}{5}}$ 6) $\frac{\sqrt{98}}{\sqrt{32}} = \underline{\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{2}}} = \underline{\boxed{\frac{7}{4}}}$

II. Find the geometric mean for each pair of numbers.

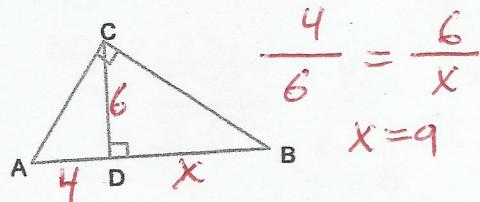
1) 7 and 9 $\underline{3\sqrt{7}}$ 2) 14 and 14 $\underline{14}$ 3) $2\sqrt{3}$ and $\sqrt{3}$ $\underline{\sqrt{6}}$

4) $8\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{2}$ $\underline{4}$ 5) 10 and 8.1 $\underline{9}$ 6) $\frac{9}{16}$ and $\frac{25}{36}$ $\underline{\frac{15}{24}} = \underline{\boxed{\frac{5}{8}}}$

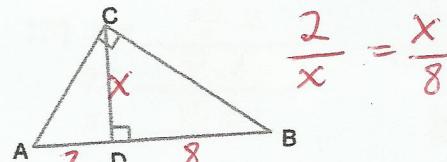
$$\frac{\sqrt{9 \cdot 25}}{\sqrt{16 \cdot 36}} = \frac{3 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 6}$$

III. Use the figures to answer #1-7.

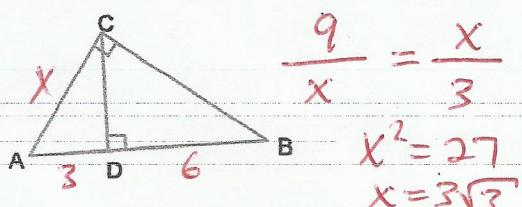
1) Find DB if AD = 4 and CD = 6. $\underline{9}$



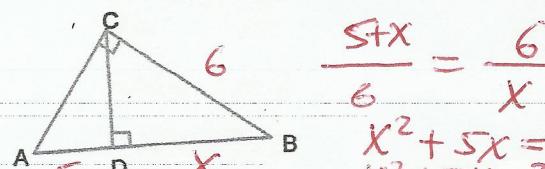
2) If AD = 2 and DB = 8, find CD. $\underline{4}$



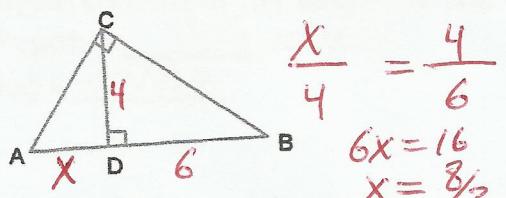
3) If AD = 3 and DB = 6, find AC. $\underline{3\sqrt{3}}$



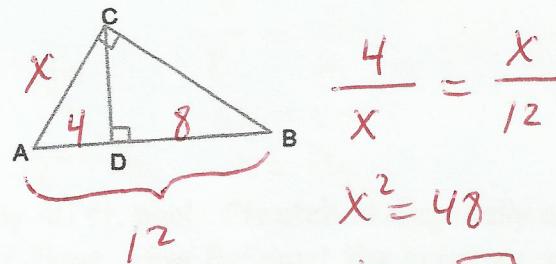
4) Find DB if BC = 6 and AD = 5. $\underline{4}$



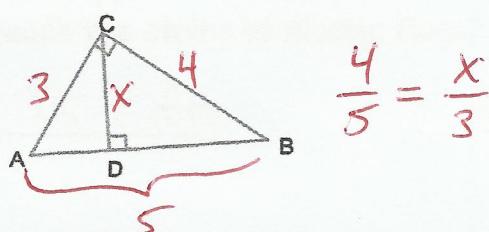
5) Find AD if DC = 4 and DB = 6. $\underline{8/3}$



6) If AB = 12 and DB = 8, find AC. $\underline{4\sqrt{3}}$



7) Find CD if AC = 3, BC = 4 and AB = 5. $\underline{\frac{12}{5}}$



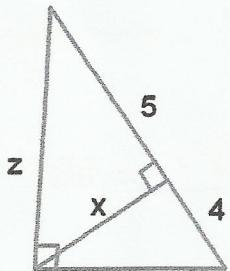
IV. Find each indicated variable.

8) $x = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{6}$
 $y = \underline{\quad}$
 $z = \underline{3\sqrt{5}}$

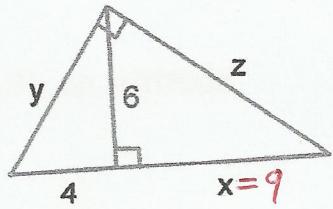
$$\frac{4}{x} = \frac{x}{5} \quad \frac{4}{y} = \frac{y}{9}$$

$$x^2 = 20 \quad y^2 = 81$$

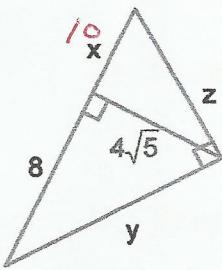
$$\boxed{x = 2\sqrt{5}} \quad \boxed{y = 6}$$



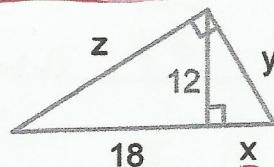
9) $x = \frac{9}{2\sqrt{13}}$
 $y = \underline{\quad}$
 $z = \underline{\quad}$



10) $x = \underline{10}$
 $y = \underline{12}$
 $z = \underline{6\sqrt{5}}$



11) $x = \underline{8}$
 $y = \underline{4\sqrt{13}}$
 $z = \underline{6\sqrt{13}}$



$$\frac{x}{4\sqrt{5}} = \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{8} \quad \frac{18}{y} = \frac{y}{8}$$

$$8x = 80 \quad y^2 = 144$$

$$\boxed{x = 10} \quad \boxed{y = 12}$$

$$\frac{10}{z} = \frac{z}{18}$$

$$z^2 = 180$$

$$\boxed{z = 6\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\frac{18}{12} = \frac{12}{x}$$

$$18x = 144$$

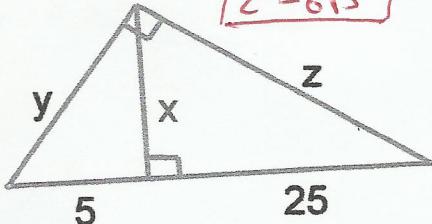
$$\boxed{x = 8}$$

$$\frac{8}{y} = \frac{4}{26} \quad \frac{18}{z} = \frac{8}{26}$$

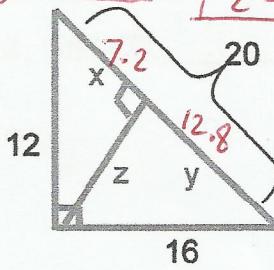
$$y^2 = 208$$

$$\boxed{y = 4\sqrt{13}} \quad \boxed{z = 6\sqrt{13}}$$

12) $x = \underline{5\sqrt{5}}$
 $y = \underline{5\sqrt{6}}$
 $z = \underline{5\sqrt{30}}$



13) $x = \underline{7.2}$
 $y = \underline{9.6}$
 $z = \underline{9.6}$



$$\frac{5}{x} = \frac{x}{25} \quad \frac{5}{y} = \frac{y}{30} \quad \frac{25}{z} = \frac{z}{30}$$

$$x^2 = 125 \quad y^2 = 150 \quad z^2 = 750$$

$$\boxed{x = 5\sqrt{5}} \quad \boxed{y = 5\sqrt{6}} \quad \boxed{z = 5\sqrt{30}}$$

$$\frac{12}{20} = \frac{x}{12}$$

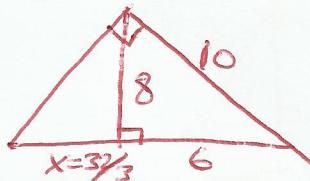
$$20x = 144$$

$$x = 7.2$$

14) A right triangle has an altitude of 8 m. and a leg length of 10 m. Find the length of its hypotenuse and the length of the other leg.

hypot. = $\frac{50}{3} \approx 16.6$

leg = ≈ 13.4



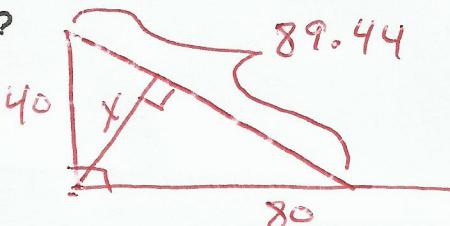
$$\frac{x}{8} = \frac{8}{6}$$

$$6x = 64$$

$$x = \frac{32}{3}$$

15) A swimmer is sitting at a corner of an 80 ft. by 40 ft. pool. Stretched diagonally across the pool opposite the swimmer is a string of plastic flags. How far must the swimmer swim to reach the string of plastic flags?

≈ 35.8 ft.



$$\frac{40}{89.44} = \frac{x}{80}$$

$x \approx 35.8$